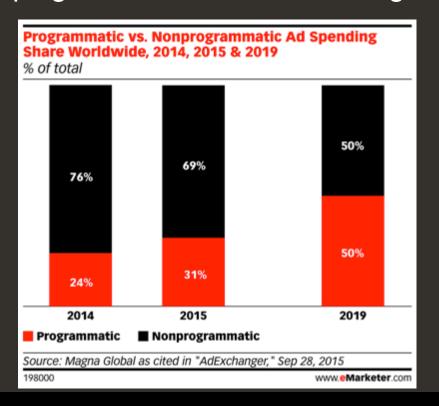


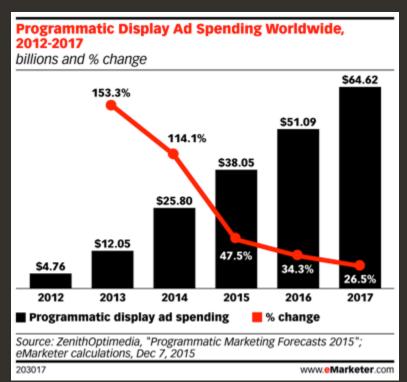
Leading the Automation of Advertising



Trends in the World of Programmatic Advertising: Publisher Alliances Berlin, 22 March 2016

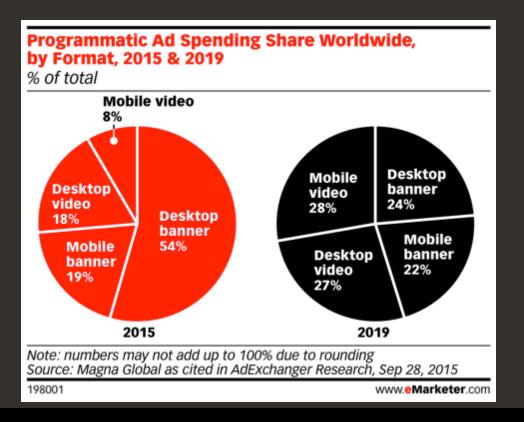
Around one third of the worldwide digital Ad Spending was already programmatic in 2015, increasing to 50 Percent in 2019







Programmatic Mobile Ad Spend will be 50 Percent in 2019





Global Players have a Market Share of around 65 Percent in Ad Spend

Net Digital Ad Revenue Share Worldwide, by Company, 2014-2016

% of total and billions

	2014	2015	2016
Google	34.6%	33.3%	30.9%
Facebook	8.6%	10.7%	12.0%
Baidu	5.1%	5.6%	6.1%
Alibaba	4.5%	5.1%	5.9%
Tencent	0.9%	1.6%	2.4%
Microsoft	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%
Yahoo	2.6%	2.1%	1.5%
Twitter	0.9%	1.3%	1.4%
IAC	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%
Verizon (AOL and Millennial Media)	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%
Pandora	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%
LinkedIn	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
Sohu.com	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
Youku Tudou	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%
Amazon	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%
Sina	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%
Yelp	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%
Other	35.8%	33.6%	33.2%

Other 35.8% 33.6% 33.2 Total digital ad revenues (billions) \$133.32 \$159.33 \$186.8

Note: includes advertising that appears on desktop and laptop computers as well as mobile phones, tablets and other internet-connected devices, and includes all the various formats of advertising on those platforms; net ad revenues after company pays traffic acquisition costs (TAC) to partner sites; numbers may not add up to 100% due to rounding

Source: company reports; eMarketer, March 2016

Net Digital Ad Revenues Worldwide, by Company, 2014-2016

billions

	2014	2015	2016
Google	\$46.13	\$53.05	\$57.80
Facebook	\$11.49	\$17.08	\$22.37
Baidu	\$6.77	\$8.97	\$11.46
Alibaba	\$6.05	\$8.12	\$10.99
Tencent	\$1.24	\$2.48	\$4.48
Yahoo	\$3.45	\$3.28	\$2.83
Microsoft	\$2.11	\$2.55	\$2.94
Twitter	\$1.26	\$1.99	\$2.61
IAC	\$1.21	\$1.21	\$1.24
Verizon (AOL and Millennial Media)	\$1.25	\$1.33	\$1.39
Amazon	\$0.88	\$0.94	\$0.99
Sohu.com	\$0.80	\$0.97	\$1.16
Pandora	\$0.73	\$0.95	\$1.22
LinkedIn	\$0.75	\$0.96	\$1.06
Youku Tudou	\$0.57	\$0.76	\$1.03
Sina	\$0.60	\$0.67	\$0.74
Yelp	\$0.35	\$0.48	\$0.58
Other	\$47.68	\$53.54	\$61.92
Total digital	\$133.32	\$159.33	\$186.81

Note: includes advertising that appears on desktop and laptop computers as well as mobile phones, tablets and other internet-connected devices, and includes all the various formats of advertising on those platforms; net ad revenues after company pays traffic acquisition costs (TAC) to partner sites

Source: company reports; eMarketer, March 2016

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www.eMarketer.com



Net Digital Ad Revenue Growth Worldwide, by Company, 2014-2016

% change

	2014	2015	2016
Tencent	66.8%	100.5%	80.7%
Youku Tudou	31.4%	33.7%	36.1%
Alibaba	26.1%	34.1%	35.3%
Facebook	64.5%	48.6%	31.0%
Twitter	111.2%	58.8%	30.8%
Pandora	40.5%	30.0%	28.0%
Baidu	50.0%	32.5%	27.7%
Yelp	60.1%	35.5%	21.9%
Sohu.com	41.8%	21.1%	19.1%
Microsoft	-38.8%	20.8%	15.0%
LinkedIn	33.2%	28.4%	10.9%
Sina	22.8%	12.5%	10.2%
Google	19.1%	15.0%	9.0%
Amazon	19.9%	7.0%	5.7%
Verizon (AOL and Millennial Media)	1.5%	5.8%	4.6%
IAC	5.5%	-0.6%	2.6%
Yahoo	0.2%	-4.7%	-13.9%
Other	14.7%	12.3%	15.7%
Total digital	20.4%	19.5%	17.2%

Note: includes advertising that appears on desktop and laptop computers as well as mobile phones, tablets and other internet-connected devices, and includes all the various formats of advertising on those platforms; net ad revenues after company pays traffic acquisition costs (TAC) to partner sites

Source: company reports; eMarketer, March 2016

205565 www.eMarketer.com

Facebook Climbs To 1.59 Billion Users And Crushes Q4 Estimates With \$5.8B Revenue

Posted Jan 27, 2016 by Josh Constine (@joshconstine)



Google Ad Revenue Climbs; Once Again Blames YouTube for Ad-Price Declines

Company's Total Revenue Rises by 11% to \$17.7 Billion

AdvertisingAge



The building Blocks for Co-ops have not changed...







Through Pooling Premium Inventory & Data, Sellers Reach Critical Mass

11

CO-OPERATIVES CURRENTLY
LIVE ON THE RUBICON
PROJECT PLATFORM

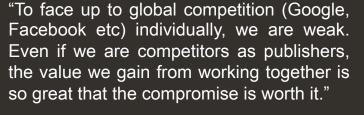
LAUNCHED IN 2015











- Matej Novak, MD, CPEX

"Three years from its launch, La Place Media has gone from strength to strength. Independent governance combined with solid backing across all levels of our publisher members' business are key factors in our success."

- Arthur Millet, MD, La Place Media















What do Programmatic Alliances have in common?

- Premium publishers
 - Reaching critical mass (70 percent reach)
- Collecting first party data, using a DMP
- Founding external entity for alliance, publishers are shareholders
 - Increasing efficiency



Key Learnings: Launch and Organization

- Strong leader essential, needs to evangelise the market
 - Invest in your team and marketing
- Dedicated buyer and seller resources
 - Launch with 2-3 persons, 6-8 required for scale
 - Draw on expertise within member group

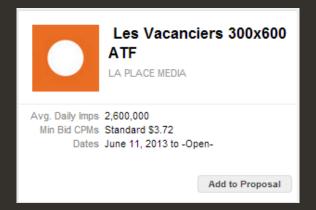


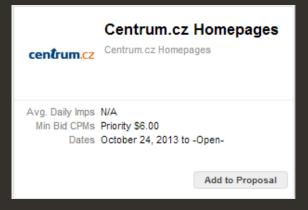
Key Learnings: Market Offering

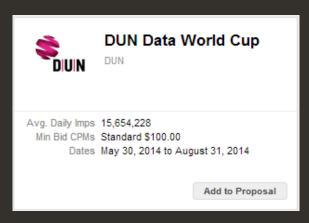
- Alliances can provide value across all channels (desktop, mobile, video)
 - Alliance needs to have a clear market offering for advertisers
 - Existing Alliances are focusing on remnant inventory
 - Member publishers need to agree a unified strategy for packaging
 - To ensure direct sales protection, alliances implement masked URL
 - All alliances have implemented a DMP to run across all publishers
 - Advertisers/Buyers need to know how to access inventory/packages

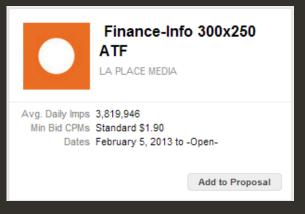


Example Packages in our Marketplace

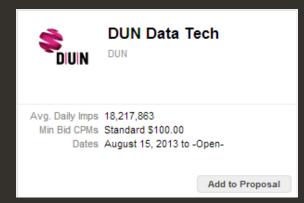














The four Challenges for Alliances in 2016





Challenges 2016

"DIY Programmatic"

- Publisher launching their own programmatic sales efforts
- What is the Co-op responsible for selling?
- What is the Publisher responsible for selling?
- Viewability Trading/High Impact Formats/Video

Mobile Monetisation

- The challenge varies market to market and is not unique to Co-ops. However, Co-ops have additional challenges.
- High expectations from publishers
- Can Co-ops start to drive the nascent native ad space in their markets?

Governance & Politics

- A challenge for newly formed Co-ops
- There is no single template for structuring a Coop
- Governance Structure & Steering Committees
- Established Co-ops have learnings and best practices to share

Enhancing Data Offering

- Data is a top value proposition for most Co-ops
- However, survey results suggest not all Co-ops feel they are executing well on first party data
- Important to evaluate what is and isn't working
- Partnerships with in-market data providers



